

# Question Paper Preview

## Notations :

- 1.Options shown in green color and with ✓ icon are correct.
- 2.Options shown in red color and with ✗ icon are incorrect.

Question Paper Name :	PSYCHOLOGY 11th Sep 2024 Shift 1
Subject Name :	PSYCHOLOGY
Creation Date :	2024-09-11 19:08:49
Duration :	180
Total Marks :	300
Display Marks:	Yes
Change Font Color :	No
Change Background Color :	No
Change Theme :	No
Help Button :	No
Show Reports :	No
Show Progress Bar :	No

## Group 1

Group Number :	1
Group Id :	265448104
Group Maximum Duration :	0
Group Minimum Duration :	180
Show Attended Group? :	No
Edit Attended Group? :	No
Break time :	0
Group Marks :	300

## Paper I

Section Id :	265448207
Section Number :	1
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	42
Number of Questions to be attempted :	42
Section Marks :	100

Maximum Instruction Time : 0  
Sub-Section Number : 1  
Sub-Section Id : 265448639  
Question Shuffling Allowed : Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 26544815677 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

A teacher who possesses a deep understanding of the subject matter being taught demonstrates:

బోధించే విషయంలో లోతైన అవగాహన ఉన్న ఉపాధ్యాయుడు దీనిని ప్రదర్శిస్తాడు:

Options :

1. ✖ Strong classroom management skills  
బలమైన తరగతి గది నిర్వహణ నైపుణ్యాలు
2. ✔ Subject matter expertise  
విషయ సమర్థత
3. ✖ Effective communication skills  
ప్రభావవంతమైన సమాచార నైపుణ్యాలు
4. ✖ A passion for teaching  
భోధన పట్ల అభిరుచి

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 26544815678 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Adult learners are often motivated by a desire for:

వయోజన అభ్యాసకులు తరచు ఈ కోరికపై ప్రేరేపింపబడతారు:

Options :

1. ✖ Standardized test scores and external validation  
ప్రామాణీకరింపబడ్డ పరీక్ష స్కోరులు, బాహ్య ధృవీకరణ
2. ✔ Practical application of knowledge and skills  
విజ్ఞానము నైపుణ్యాల అచరణాత్మక అనువర్తింపు

3. ✖ Following a pre-defined curriculum without deviation  
మార్పులు లేకుండా ముందుగా నిర్ణయించిన పాఠ్యప్రణాళిక

4. ✖ Purely academic pursuits and theoretical knowledge  
కేవలం విద్యా విషయాలు, సిద్ధాంత విజ్ఞానము

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 26544815679 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Students with varying learning styles and prior knowledge represent factors affecting teaching related to:

వివిధ రకాల అభ్యాసశైలులు, ముందే జ్ఞానము గలిగిన విద్యార్థులు ఈ క్రింది రకమైన  
భోదనను ప్రభావిత పరిచే కారకాలకు సంబంధించిన వారు?

Options :

1. ✖ The quality of support materials  
సహాయపడే మెటీరియల్ నాణ్యత

2. ✔ The learning environment  
అభ్యాస పర్యావరణము

3. ✖ The teacher's workload  
బోధకుని పని భారము

4. ✖ The institution's budget  
సంస్థ బడ్జెటు

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 26544815680 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

MOOCs (Massive Open Online Courses) are an example of:  
MOOCs దీనికి ఉదాహరణ

Options :

1. ✖

Teacher-centered methods

బోధక కేంద్రీకృత పద్ధతులు

Learner-centered methods with limited interaction

2. ✓ పరిమిత పరస్పర చర్యతో, అభ్యాసక కేంద్రీకృత పద్ధతులు

Off-line methods with no internet access

3. ✗ అంతర్జాలం అందుబాటులో లేని ఆఫ్‌లైను పద్ధతులు

Collaborative learning methods requiring in-person interaction

4. ✗ వ్యక్తిగత పరస్పర చర్య అవసరమగు సహకార అభ్యాస పద్ధతులు

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 26544815681 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

MOOCs (Massive Open Online Courses) are a prominent example of which teaching support system category?

ఈ దిగువ ఏ బోధక మద్దతు పద్ధతి రంగానికి MOOCs ఒక ప్రముఖ ఉదాహరణ

Options :

Traditional system with limited technology use

1. ✗ పరిమిత సాంకేతికత ఉపయోగంలో సంప్రదాయ పద్ధతి

Modern system with some technology integration

2. ✗ కొంత సాంకేతికత అనుసంధానంతో నవీన పద్ధతి

Fully ICT-based system with online delivery

3. ✓ ఆన్‌లైన్ బట్యాడాతో పూర్తిగా ICT-ఆధారిత పద్ధతి

Collaborative online learning platform focused on group projects

4. ✗ సామూహిక ప్రాజెక్టులపై దృష్టితో సహకార ఆన్‌లైన్ అభ్యాస వేదికలు

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 26544815682 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0



Credibility, objectivity, and replicability are important characteristics of:  
విశ్వసనీయత, నిష్పక్షికత, ప్రతిరూపత వీటి ముఖ్య లక్ష్యాలు:

**Options :**

- 1. ✖ Qualitative research only  
గుణాత్మక పరిశోధన మాత్రమే
- 2. ✖ Quantitative research only  
పరిమాణాత్మక పరిశోధన మాత్రమే
- 3. ✔ Both qualitative and quantitative research  
గుణాత్మక, పరిమాణాత్మక పరిశోధనలు
- 4. ✖ Infinite Research  
అనంత పరిశోధన

**Question Number : 7 Question Id : 26544815683 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Qualitative data might include:  
గుణాత్మక దత్తాంశములో ఇది ఉండవచ్చును:

**Options :**

- 1. ✖ Scores, percentages, and charts  
స్కోర్లు, శాతాలు, పటాలు
- 2. ✔ Interview transcripts, observations, and open-ended responses  
ఇంటర్వ్యూ నకలు, పరిశీలనలు, ఓపెన్ ఎండెడ్ ప్రతిస్పందనలు
- 3. ✖ Parametric Tests  
పారామెట్రిక్ పరీక్షలు
- 4. ✖ Time – Series Analysis  
కాలశ్రేణుల విశ్లేషణ

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 26544815684 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes  
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Historical research focuses on investigating:

చారిత్రాత్మక పరిశోధన దీనిని దర్శిస్తు చేయుటలో దృష్టి సాధిస్తుంది:

Options :

1. ✖ Current phenomena and trends  
ప్రస్తుత దృగ్విషయము, పోకడలు
2. ✖ The researcher's own experiences  
పరిశోధకుని స్వంత అనుభవాలు
3. ✖ The opinions and beliefs of a group  
ఒక సమూహపు అభిప్రాయాలు, నమ్మకాలు
4. ✔ Past events and their impact on the present  
గత సంఘటనలు, వర్తమానంపై దాని ప్రభావము.

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 26544815685 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes  
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Qualitative research emphasizes:

నాణ్యత పరిశోధన దీనిని నొక్కి చెబుతుంది:

Options :

1. ✖ Numerical data and statistical analysis  
సంఖ్యాపర దత్తాంశము మరియు గణాంక విశ్లేషణ
2. ✔ In-depth understanding of experiences and meanings  
అనుభవాల, అర్థాల లోతైన అవగాహన
3. ✖ Controlled experiments and cause-and-effect relationships  
నియంత్రిత ప్రయోగాలు, కారణ పరిణామాల సంబంధము

Standardized data collection methods

4. ✖ ప్రామాణీకరణ చేయబడిన దత్తాంశ సేకరణ పద్ధతులు

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 26544815686 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

ICT tools should be used ethically in research by:

ICT పనిముట్లను నైతికంగా ఈ విధంగా వాడాలి.

Options :

Copying and pasting content from online sources without proper citation

1. ✖ సరియైన అను లేఖనం లేకుండా ఆన్‌లైన్ వనరుల నుండి, నకలు తీసి అంటించుట

Respecting copyright laws and acknowledging the work of others

2. ✔ కాపీరైటు చట్టాలను గౌరవించి, ఇతరుల పనిని గుర్తించుట

Fabricating data or manipulating research results

3. ✖ దత్తాంశ కల్పన, పరిశోధనా ఫలితాలను తారుమారు చేయుట

Sharing confidential research data without permission

4. ✖ అనుమతి లేకుండా రహస్య పరిశోధనా దత్తాంశాన్ని పంచుకొనుట

Sub-Section Number :

2

Sub-Section Id :

265448640

Question Shuffling Allowed :

No

Question Id : 26544815687 Question Type : COMPREHENSION Sub Question Shuffling Allowed  
: No Group Comprehension Questions : No Question Pattern Type : NonMatrix

Question Numbers : (11 to 15)

Question Label : Comprehension



**Note :** Answer the questions 11-15 by reading the following passage:

**గమనిక:** క్రింద ఇవ్వబడిన సమాచారం ఆధారంగా 11-15 ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానాలు వ్రాయండి.

I have noticed that the camera does not lure one into the beaten tracks which tourists most frequent. It is helpless on the top of a crowded coach or in a swiftly flying motor-car. It gets nervous when too many people are around, especially if they are in a hurry, and fails to do its work. It must be allowed to choose its own paths and to proceed with leisure and calmness. It is a charming guide to follow. I have always felt a sense of relief when able to escape the interminable jargon of the professional guides who conduct tourists through the various show places of Europe, and so far as it has been my fortune to visit such places, have usually left with a vague feeling of disappointment. On the other hand, when, acting under the spell of the camera, I have sought an acquaintance with the owner of some famous house and have proceeded at leisure to photograph the rooms and objects of interest, I have left not only with a sense of complete satisfaction, but with a new friendship to add to the pleasure of future memories.

పర్యాటకులు తరచుగా సందర్శించు నలగగొట్టబడిన దారులవైపు “కెమేరా” ఎవరినీ ఆకర్షించదు, అని నేను గ్రహించాను. కిక్కిరిసిన రైలు పెట్టెపైన గాని, వేగంగా ఎగిరే మోటారు కారుపైగాని అది నిస్సహాయురాలు. చుట్టూ చాలా మంది ఉన్నట్లయితే అది ధైర్యం కోల్పోతుంది. ముఖ్యంగా వాళ్ళు తొందరగా ఉన్నప్పుడు అది తన పని చేయలేకపోతుంది. దానిని, దాని దారి ఎంచుకొని తీరికలోనూ, ప్రశాంతతలోనూ వెళ్ళేందుకు అవకాశమివ్వాలి. దానిని అనుసరించుటకు అది ఒక మనోహరమైన మార్గదర్శకురాలు యూరపులోని వివిధ సందర్శక ప్రదేశాల ద్వారా, వృత్తి సంబంధ మార్గదర్శకులు పర్యాటకులను తీసుకువెడుతూ వాడు తమ అంతులేని పరిభాష నుండి తప్పించు కున్నప్పుడు, నేను చాలా ఉపశమనము పొందాను. అటువంటి ప్రదేశాలను సందర్శించుట నా అదృష్టము. అప్పుడు నేను నిరాశా అస్పష్ట అనుభూతి పొందాను. మరోవైపు ఆ కెమెరా మంత్ర ముగ్ధతలో పనిచేస్తున్నప్పుడు ఒక ప్రసిద్ధ ఇంటి యజమాని పరిచయం సంపాదించి తేలికగా ఆసక్తి గల అక్కడి గదులు, వస్తువులు ఫోటో తీశాను. నేను ఒక పూర్తి సంతృప్తి భావనలో వెళ్ళటమే కాకుండా, భవిష్యతు జ్ఞాపకాల ఆనందానికి కొత్త స్నేహాన్ని కలిపాను.

### Sub questions

**Question Number : 11 Question Id : 26544815688 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

According to the author, a camera works well in a \_\_\_\_\_ situation.  
రచయిత ప్రకారము కెమేరా ఈ పరిస్థితిలో చక్కగా పనిచేస్తుంది.

**Options :**



1. ✖ Rushed  
తొందరగా
2. ✖ Crowded  
గుమ్మికూడి
3. ✔ Relaxed  
విశ్రాంతిగా
4. ✖ Noisy  
శబ్దాలతోకూడి

**Question Number : 12 Question Id : 26544815689 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

The author calls the \_\_\_\_\_, a charming guide.  
రచయిత దీనిని మనోహరమైన మార్గదర్శకురాలిగా వర్ణించాడు.

**Options :**

1. ✖ Local person
2. ✔ Camera
3. ✖ Amateur guide
4. ✖ Local guide

**Question Number : 13 Question Id : 26544815690 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

The author was disappointed with the \_\_\_\_\_ of the professional guides.  
రచయిత వృత్తిపర మార్గదర్శకులకు సంబంధించి దిగువ దానిలో నిరాశ చెందాడు.

**Options :**

1. ✔

Endless long talk  
అంతులేని దీర్ఘసంభాషణ

2. ✖ Lack of knowledge  
జ్ఞానరాహిత్యం

3. ✖ Unprofessional attitude  
వృత్తికి తగని వైఖరి

4. ✖ Conduct  
నడవడి

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 26544815691 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes  
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The phrase 'beaten tracks' means \_\_\_\_\_.  
నలగగొట్టబడిన దారులు అనే పదబంధానికి అర్థం.

Options :

1. ✖ Remote area  
మారుమూల ప్రాంతం

2. ✖ Cross-country field  
క్రాస్-కంట్రి ఫీల్డ్

3. ✖ Rural landscape  
గ్రామీణ ప్రకృతదృశ్యం

4. ✔ Much -travelled region  
చాలా ప్రయాణం చేయబడ్డ ప్రాంతము

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 26544815692 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes  
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The author finds the camera very \_\_\_\_\_.  
రచయిత కెమెరాను ఈ విధంగా భావించాడు.

**Options :**

1. ✖ Uninteresting  
ఆసక్తి చూపలేని వస్తువుగా
2. ✔ Magical  
మంత్రముగ్ధం చేయగలిగే దానిగా
3. ✖ Repelling  
తిప్పికొట్టేదానిగా
4. ✖ Distracting  
దృష్టినిమరల్చేదిగా

**Sub-Section Number :**

3

**Sub-Section Id :**

265448641

**Question Shuffling Allowed :**

Yes

**Question Number : 16 Question Id : 26544815693 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No**

**Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

In non verbal communication, hunched or slouched shoulders indicate

అశబ్ద సందేశంలో, వంగిన, కుంగిన భుజాలు దీనిని సూచిస్తాయి.

**Options :**

1. ✖ Integrity  
నిజాయితీ
2. ✔ Lack of confidence  
విశ్వాసం లేకపోవడం
3. ✖ Sense of balance  
బాలన్స్ కలిగి ఉండటం
4. ✖ Interestedness  
ఆసక్తి కలిగి ఉండటం



Question Number : 17 Question Id : 26544815694 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Being \_\_\_\_\_ and accepting towards other groups helps in minimising miscommunication in intercultural communication.

సంస్కృతుల మధ్య సమాచారంలో అనర్థ సమాచారం తగ్గించటానికి, ఇతర సమూహాలను అంగీకరించటం మరియు \_\_\_\_\_ గా ఉండటం ఉపయోగపడతాయి.

Options :

1. ✖ Egoistic  
అహంకార పూరితంగా ఉండటం
2. ✖ Prejudiced  
ముందే ఏర్పరుచుకున్న అభిప్రాయం కలిగి ఉండటం
3. ✔ Open-minded  
ఓపెన్ మైండ్‌తో ఉండటం
4. ✖ Biased  
పక్షపాత వైఖరి కలిగి ఉండటం

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 26544815695 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Positive communication in a classroom builds \_\_\_\_\_ between teacher and student.

తరగతి గదిలో సానుకూల సందేశము, బోధకునికి, అభ్యాసకునికి, మధ్య ఈ దిగువ అంశాన్ని నెలకొల్పుతుంది.

Options :

1. ✔ Trust  
నమ్మకం
2. ✖ Hostility  
విరుద్ధం
3. ✖ Sympathy  
సానుభూతి

Apathy  
4. ✖ ఉదాశీనత

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 26544815696 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes  
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

If jargon and slang is used extensively in a conversation, it leads to \_\_\_\_\_ barrier.

ఒక సందేశములో పరిభాష, యాస ఎక్కువగా వాడితే అది ఈ అవరోధానికి దారి తీస్తుంది.

Options :

1. ✖ Social  
సామాజిక

2. ✖ Phonetic  
ధ్వనిపూరిత

3. ✖ Physical  
భౌతిక

4. ✔ Semantic  
పదాలకు సంబంధించిన

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 26544815697 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes  
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Television is an example of \_\_\_\_\_ media.

టెలివిజను ఈ దిగువ మాధ్యమానికి ఉదాహరణ

Options :

1. ✖ Digital  
డిజిటల్

2. ✔ Electronic  
ఎలక్ట్రానిక్

3. ✖ Traditional  
సాంప్రదాయ

4. ✖ Mass  
జనబాహుళ్య

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 26544815698 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes  
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Complete the series with next coming letter: X, P, J, F, \_\_\_\_  
క్రమమును తరువాత వచ్చే అక్షరం తో పూరించండి: X, P, J, F, \_\_\_\_

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✔ D

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 26544815699 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes  
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

A is P's father. Q is C's daughter. D is C's husband. A is Q's father-in-law. If A has only one child, how is P related to D?

A, P తండ్రి. Q, C కూతురు. D, C భర్త. A, Q యొక్క మామగారు. A కి ఒకే ఒక బిడ్డ ఉంటే, P, D తో కలిగి ఉండే బంధుత్వం?

Options :

1. ✖ Brother  
సోదరుడు

2. ✔ Son-in-law  
అల్లుడు

3. ✖



Nephew  
మేనల్లుడు

Father-in-law  
మామగారు

4. ✖

**Question Number : 23 Question Id : 26544815700 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

In a metro city bus travels from place A to place B at an average speed of 63 miles per hour. The same bus travels from B to A at an average speed of 77 miles per hour. What is the average speed of the bus for entire journey?

ఒక మెట్రో సిటీ లో, బస్సు A నుండి B స్థానానికి సగటున గంటకు 63 మైళ్ల వేగంతో ప్రయాణిస్తుంది. అదే బస్సు B నుండి A కి సగటున గంటకు 77 మైళ్ల వేగంతో ప్రయాణిస్తుంది. మొత్తం ప్రయాణానికి బస్సు సగటు వేగం ఎంత?

**Options :**

1. ✖ 72.4

2. ✖ 70.0

3. ✔ 69.3

4. ✖ 68.7

**Question Number : 24 Question Id : 26544815701 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

In a restaurant, the income of a servant is salary and tips. During a week his earnings through tips were 80% of his weekly salary. In that week he earned Rs. 360. Find the amount he earned as tips during the week?

ఒక రెస్టారెంట్ లో, సేవకుడి ఆదాయం జీతం మరియు టిప్పులు. ఒక వారంలో టిప్పుల ద్వారా అతని సంపాదన అతని వారపు జీతంలో 80%. ఆ వారంలో అతను రూ 360 సంపాదించాడు. వారంలో అతను సంపాదించిన టిప్పుల మొత్తాన్ని కనుగొనండి?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Rs. 100

2. ✓ Rs. 160

3. ✗ Rs. 200

4. ✗ Rs. 290

**Question Number : 25 Question Id : 26544815702 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

In an election of three candidates A, B, and C got votes as: A gets 50% more votes than B. He also beats C by 2,40,000 votes. C beats B by 5 percent. Find the number of votes polled?

ముగ్గురు అభ్యర్థుల ఎన్నికలలో A, B, మరియు C పొందిన ఓట్లు, A కి B కంటే 50% ఎక్కువ ఓట్లు వస్తాయి. C పై కూడా 2,40,000 ఓట్ల తేడాతో B గెలుపొందారు. C, 5 శాతంతో B ని ఓడించాడు. అయిన పోలైన ఓట్ల సంఖ్యను కనుగొనండి?

**Options :**

1. ✓ 28,00,000

2. ✗ 26,40,000

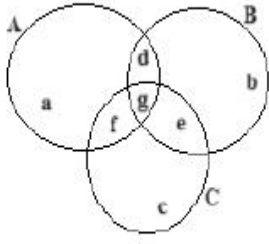
3. ✗ 30,72,000

4. ✗ 17,60,000

**Question Number : 26 Question Id : 26544815703 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Consider the Venn diagram with three sets A, B and C like as follows with  $a=6$ ,  $b=8$ ,  $c=3$ ,  $d=1$ ,  $e=4$ ,  $f=1$ ,  $g=1$ , then  $n(A \cup B) = ?$



A, B, C సెట్లు కల ఈ క్రింది వెన్ చిత్రపటంలో  $a=6$ ,  $b=8$ ,  $c=3$ ,  $d=1$ ,  $e=4$ ,  $f=1$ ,  $g=1$ , అయితే  $n(A \cup B)$  ఎంత?

**Options :**

1. ✖ 24

2. ✖ 23

3. ✖ 22

4. ✔ 21

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 26544815704 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0



Statement:

నివేదికలు:

All cats are dogs.

అన్ని పిల్లులు కుక్కలు.

No dog is a lion.

ఏ కుక్క సింహము కాదు.

Some lions are tigers.

కొన్ని సింహాలు పులులు.

Conclusions:

ముగింపు అభిప్రాయం.

- I. Some lions are cats is possibility.  
కొన్ని సింహాలు పిల్లులు కావచ్చు.
- II. Some tigers are cats is possibility.  
కొన్ని పులులు, పిల్లులు కావచ్చు.
- III. All cats are tigers is not a possibility.  
అన్ని పిల్లులు, పులులు అనే అవకాశం లేదు.
- IV. All tigers are dogs is not a possibility.  
అన్ని పులులు కుక్కలు కావు అనే అవకాశం లేదు

Options :

1. ✖ Only I and II follow.
2. ✖ Only II and III follow.
3. ✖ Only III and IV follow.
4. ✔ Only II and IV follow.

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 26544815705 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

'Sound is eternal, because it is produced' is an example of which kind of fallacy?

శబ్దము అనునది శాశ్వతము ఎందుకంటే అది ఉత్పత్తి అయినది ఏ భ్రాంతి కిందకు వస్తుంది?

Options :

Viruddha

విరుద్ధ

1. ✔

2. ✖ Asiddha  
అసిద్ధ
3. ✖ Satpratipaksha  
సత్ప్రతిపక్ష
4. ✖ Vyabhichara.  
వ్యభిచార

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 26544815706 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes  
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Simplify the following expression using the directions: '+' means 'x'; 'x' means '-'; '-' means '+'; '÷' means '+'. Then value of:  $9 + 4 - 6 \times 6 \div 8$  is \_\_\_\_  
'+' అంటే 'x', 'x' అంటే '-', '-' అంటే '+', '÷' అంటే '+' అయితే  $9 + 4 - 6 \times 6 \div 8$  విలువ:

Options :

1. ✖ 8.5
2. ✔ 8
3. ✖ 5.25
4. ✖ 0

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 26544815707 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes  
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following are considered as orthodox schools in Indian Philosophy ?

భారత తార్కికములో గల దిగువ ఏ అంశములను సనాతనమైన వాదనలుగా భావిస్తారు?

- a. Nyaya  
న్యాయ
- b. Vaisheshika  
వైషేషిక
- c. Yoga  
యోగ
- d. Samkhya  
సమ్మక్య
- e. Mimamsa.  
మీమాంస

Select the most appropriate answer from the following:

దిగువ వాని నుండి తగిన జవాబును ఎంచుము:

**Options :**

- 1. ✖ a, b and e
- 2. ✖ a, c and d
- 3. ✖ a, b and c
- 4. ✔ a, b, c, d and e

**Sub-Section Number :**

4

**Sub-Section Id :**

265448642

**Question Shuffling Allowed :**

No

**Question Id : 26544815708 Question Type : COMPREHENSION Sub Question Shuffling Allowed : No Group Comprehension Questions : No Question Pattern Type : NonMatrix**

**Question Numbers : (31 to 35)**

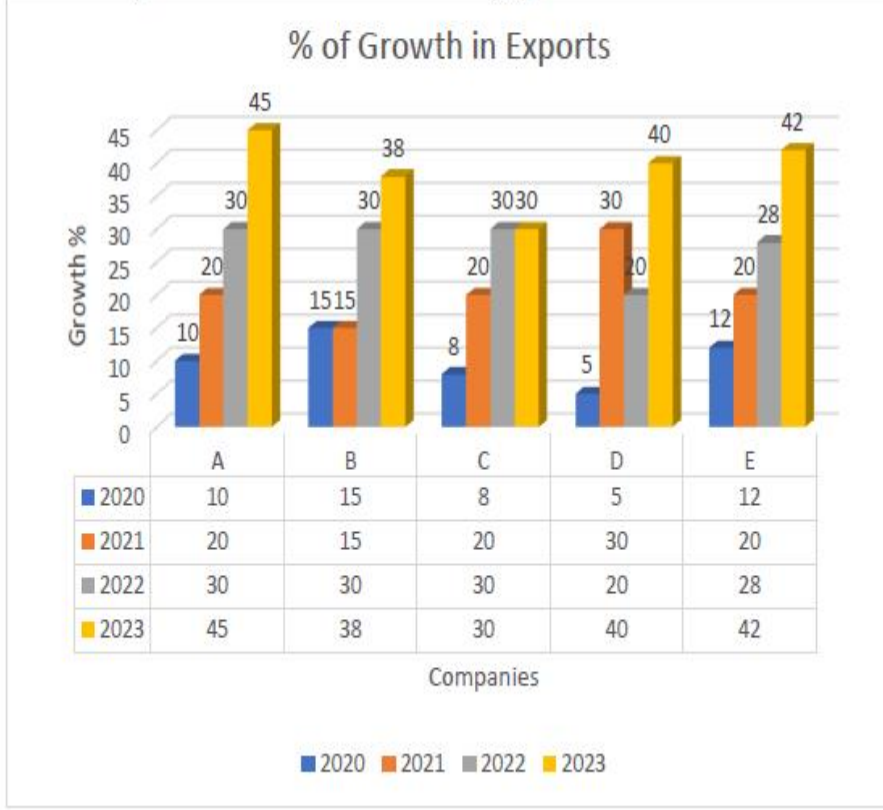
**Question Label : Comprehension**

Note: Answer the questions Q.31 to Q. 35 on the basis of the information given below.

గమనిక: క్రింద ఇవ్వబడిన సమాచారం ఆధారంగా Q.31 నుండి Q. 35 ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానాలు వ్రాయండి.

The percentage of growth in exports of five companies in the last four years is presented below.

గత నాలుగేళ్లలో ఐదు కంపెనీల ఎగుమతుల వృద్ధి శాతం దిగువన అందించబడింది.



### Sub questions

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 26544815709 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

In which of the following companies, is the percentage growth in exports highest from 2019 to 2022

కింది వాటిలో ఏ కంపెనీలో, 2019 నుండి 2022 వరకు ఎగుమతులలో అత్యధిక వృద్ధి శాతం ఉంది

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✖ D



4. ✓ E

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 26544815710 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

In 2021 the exports of each company was Rs. 130 crores. How many companies had exports below Rs. 100 crores in 2019

2021 లో ప్రతీ కంపెనీ ఎగుమతులు రూ. 130 కోట్లు. ఎన్ని కంపెనీల ఎగుమతులు రూ. 2019 లో 100 కోట్లు కు తక్కువ

Options :

1. ✗ 2

2. ✓ 4

3. ✗ 5

4. ✗ 1

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 26544815711 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

By what percent is the exports of company C for 2023 more than its exports in 2019

కంపెనీ C యొక్క అంచనా అమ్మకాలు 2019 లో దాని ఎగుమతుల కంటే 2023 కి, ఎంత శాతం ఎక్కువ

Options :

1. ✗ 68%

2. ✗ 87%

3. ✓ 119%

4. ✗ 93%

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 26544815712 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

In 2021, the sales of company B and company D are Rs. 100 crores and Rs. 130 crors .  
What was the ratio of their sales in 2019  
2021లో, కంపెనీ B మరియు కంపెనీ D అమ్మకాలు రూ. 100 కోట్లు మరియు రూ. 130 కోట్లు. 2019 లో వారి విక్రయాల నిష్పత్తి ఎంత

Options :

1. ✓ 420 : 529

2. ✗ 529 : 710

3. ✗ 10 : 13

4. ✗ 11 : 19

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 26544815713 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Company D had earned a profit of Rs. 41 crores, which was 25% of its total sales in 2022. What was its sales in 2019 approximately?  
కంపెనీ D లాభం రూ. 41 కోట్లు, ఇది 2022 లో దాని మొత్తం అమ్మకాలలో 25%. 2019 లో దాని అమ్మకాలు సుమారుగా ఎంత?

Options :

1. ✗ Rs. 64 crores

2. ✗ Rs. 88 crores

3. ✗ Rs. 164 crores

4. ✓ Rs. 100 crores.

Sub-Section Number :

5

Sub-Section Id :

265448643

Question Shuffling Allowed :

Yes

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 26544815714 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following programs in UNIX helps us to configure a machine as a proxy server?

ఈ దిగువ యూనిక్స్ ప్రోగ్రాములలో ఏది యంత్రాన్ని ప్రతినిధి సర్వరుగా రూపుదిద్దుటకు సహకరించును

Options :

1. ✘ Apache
2. ✘ Poff
3. ✘ Synaptic
4. ✔ Squid

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 26544815715 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

1 Kilobyte \_\_\_\_\_ Bytes  
ఒక కిలో బైట్ అనగా= ..... బైట్లు

Options :

1. ✘ 8 Bytes
2. ✘  $2^{(10)}$  Bytes
3. ✔  $8 \times 2^{(10)}$  Bytes
4. ✘  $8 \times 2^{(16)}$  Bytes

Question Number : 38 Question Id : 26544815716 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No

Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is an extension of image file?

ఈ దిగువ వానిలో ఏది ఇమేజ్ ఫైల్ ఎక్స్ టెన్షన్?

Options :

1. ✖ exe

2. ✖ txt

3. ✔ jpeg

4. ✖ doc

Question Number : 39 Question Id : 26544815717 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No

Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the minimum number of characters that a strong password should have?

ఒక బలమైన సంకేతమునకు అవసరమైన కనిష్ఠ క్యారక్టర్లు ఎన్ని?

Options :

1. ✖ 22

2. ✖ 28

3. ✖ 30

4. ✔ 16

Question Number : 40 Question Id : 26544815718 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No

Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Why are you recommended to back up your files?

ఫైళ్ళకు బాక్ అప్ ఉండాలని ఎందుకు సూచించారు

Options :



1. ✖ To create duplicate copies  
నకలు కాపీలు సృష్టించుటకు
2. ✖ To organize your files  
ఫైళ్ళను నిర్వహించుటకు
3. ✔ To have a copy if something goes wrong  
ఏదైనా తప్పు జరిగితే కాపీ ఉంచుకొనుటకు
4. ✖ To share data easily  
దత్తాంశాన్ని సులభంగా పంపించుటకు

**Question Number : 41 Question Id : 26544815719 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the anthropogenic activity accounts for more than 2/3rd of global water consumption?

ఈ దిగువ వాని ఏ మానవజన్య చర్యలు, ప్రపంచ నీటి వినియోగంలో 2/3 వంతు కంటే ఎక్కువ వినియోగిస్తాయి?

**Options :**

1. ✔ Agriculture  
వ్యవసాయము
2. ✖ Hydropower generation  
జలవిద్యుత్ ఉత్పత్తి
3. ✖ Industry  
పరిశ్రమ
4. ✖ Domestic and Municipal usage  
గృహ, పురపాలక వినియోగం

**Question Number : 42 Question Id : 26544815720 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

The National Disaster Management Authority functions under the Union Ministry of  
జాతీయ విపత్తు నిర్వహణ అధికారి ఈ దిగువ కేంద్ర యంత్రాంగం కింద పనిచేస్తుంది

**Options :**

1. ✖ Environment  
పర్యావరణం
2. ✖ Water Resources  
నీటి వనరులు
3. ✔ Home Affairs  
హోమ్ వ్యవహారాలు
4. ✖ Defence  
రక్షణ

**Question Number : 43 Question Id : 26544815721 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which one of the following continents is at a greater risk of desertification?  
ఈ దిగువ వానిలో ఏ ఖండము ఎడారికరణ రిస్క్ కలిగి ఉంది?

**Options :**

1. ✔ Africa
2. ✖ Asia
3. ✖ South America
4. ✖ North America

**Question Number : 44 Question Id : 26544815722 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which one of the following biosphere reserves has UNESCO recognition?

ఈ దిగువ జీవావరణాలలో ఏది యునెస్కో గుర్తింపు కలిగి ఉంది?

Options :

- 1. ✘ Manas  
మానస్
- 2. ✘ Kanchenjunga  
కాంచన గంగ
- 3. ✘ Seshachalam Hills  
శేషాచలం కొండలు
- 4. ✔ Greater Nicobar  
గ్రేటరు నికోబార్

Question Number : 45 Question Id : 26544815723 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Kyoto Protocol is related to...

క్యోటో ప్రొటోకాల్ దీనికి సంబంధించినది

Options :

- 1. ✘ Ozone depletion  
ఓజోన్ క్షీణత
- 2. ✘ Hazardous waste  
ప్రమాదకరమైన వ్యర్థం
- 3. ✔ Climate change  
వాతావరణ మార్పు
- 4. ✘ Nuclear energy  
అణుశక్తి

Question Number : 46 Question Id : 26544815724 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No

Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which is the first Open University in India?

ఇండియాలో మొదటి సార్వత్రిక విశ్వవిద్యాలయము

Options :

1. ✓ Andhra Pradesh Open University
2. ✗ YashwantraoChavan Maharashtra Open University
3. ✗ Indira Gandhi National Open University
4. ✗ Nalanda Open University

Question Number : 47 Question Id : 26544815725 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No

Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

“Education is the manifestation of perfection already there in man” was stated by

“మానవునిలో ఇది వరకేఉన్న పరిపూర్ణతను అభివ్యక్తీకరించుటయే విద్య ” అన్నది.

Options :

1. ✗ M.K. Gandhi
2. ✗ R.N. Tagore
3. ✓ Swami Vivekanand
4. ✗ Sri Aurobindo

Question Number : 48 Question Id : 26544815726 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No

Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0



The e-content generation for undergraduate courses has been assigned by the Ministry of Human Resource Development to...

డిగ్రీ దిగువ కోర్సులకు విషయాన్ని నిర్ణయించుటకు, మానవ వనరులశాఖ దీనికి కేటాయించింది.

**Options :**

1. ✖ INFLIBNET
2. ✔ Consortium for Educational Communication
3. ✖ National Knowledge Commission
4. ✖ Indira Gandhi National Open University

**Question Number : 49 Question Id : 26544815727 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which educational approach involves learning in an outdoor environment?

ఇంటి బయట వాతావరణతో అభ్యాసము, ఏ విద్యాదృక్పథము కల్పించింది

**Options :**

1. ✖ Informal education  
అనధికారిక విద్య
2. ✖ Non-formal education  
అనియత విద్య
3. ✔ Experiential education  
పరిశోధనాత్మక విద్య
4. ✖ Formal education  
నియత విద్య

**Question Number : 50 Question Id : 26544815728 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

The most effective means of citizen's control over administration is.....

పరిపాలనలో పౌరునికి ఎక్కువ ప్రభావిత నియంత్రణ ఉండేది \_\_\_\_\_ ద్వారా

Options :

1. ✖ Election  
ఎన్నికలు
2. ✔ Pressure Groups  
ఒత్తిడి సమూహాలు
3. ✔ Advisory Committees  
సలహా కమిటీలు
4. ✔ Public Opinion  
ప్రజా నాడి

**Note:** For this question, ambiguity is found in question/answer. Candidate will get full marks for this question if any of the correct options are chosen.

## Paper II

Section Id :	265448208
Section Number :	2
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	96
Number of Questions to be attempted :	96
Section Marks :	200
Maximum Instruction Time :	0
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	265448644
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number : 51 Question Id : 26544815729 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

According to the sensory conflict theory, what is the primary cause of motion sickness?

**Options :**

1. ✓ Conflicting information between the inner ear and the eyes, leading to dizziness and nausea.
2. ✗ Excessive motion of the vehicle or surroundings, causing discomfort in the vestibular senses.
3. ✗ Lack of coordination between the brain's sensory processing centers, resulting in physical discomfort.
4. ✗ Overstimulation of the auditory system, leading to imbalance and feelings of nausea.

**Question Number : 52 Question Id : 26544815730 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

The external world exists but is not an object of direct perception, instead, the external objects produce presentations in the mind through which we infer their existence. Identify the school of Buddhism which holds this view.

**Options :**

1. ✓ Sautrāntikas
2. ✗ Vaibhāṣhikas
3. ✗ Yogācāras
4. ✗ Mādhyamikas

**Question Number : 53 Question Id : 26544815731 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

In the process of concept formation \_\_\_\_\_ involves incorporating new information into existing concepts and \_\_\_\_\_ involves modifying existing concepts or creating new ones when new information does not fit within existing frameworks.

**Options :**

1. ✓ Assimilation and accommodation
2. ✗ Integration and adaptation
3. ✗ Fusion and transformation
4. ✗ Accommodation and assimilation

**Question Number : 54 Question Id : 26544815732 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

What does Bartlett's "effort after meaning" concept refer to?

**Options :**

1. ✗ The active process of recording a stimulus as it appears in the external world.
2. ✓ The active attempt to connect a given stimulus with preexisting cognitive frames and attitudes.
3. ✗ The automatic retrieval of memories without any conscious effort.
4. ✗ The precise replication of an original stimulus in memory without any alterations.

**Question Number : 55 Question Id : 26544815733 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**



A political candidate who is unwilling to admit a history of using drugs argues for stricter penalties against drug users. Which of Freud's defence mechanisms might be responsible for this action?

**Options :**

1. ✓ Reaction formation
2. ✗ Displacement
3. ✗ Projection
4. ✗ Denial

**Question Number : 56 Question Id : 26544815734 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which term refers to the phenomenon where individuals experience benefits in learning a new skill that is less similar or unrelated to a skill they have previously practiced?

**Options :**

1. ✗ Near adaptation
2. ✗ Distant integration
3. ✓ Far transfer
4. ✗ Near transfer

**Question Number : 57 Question Id : 26544815735 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

How is discrimination illustrated in the training of "sniffer" dogs?

**Options :**

1. ✖ By reinforcing the dog for approaching containers baited with various odors.
2. ✖ By training the dog to detect electronic devices only in specific environments.
3. ✔ By teaching the dog to differentiate between antecedent stimuli that signal reward and no reward.
4. ✖ By rewarding the dog for jumping up at different tables in different rooms.

**Question Number : 58 Question Id : 26544815736 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following mnemonic devices involves using the first letters of words in a target list to create a sentence for easier recall?

**Options :**

1. ✔ Acrostics
2. ✖ Maintenance rehearsal
3. ✖ Elaborative rehearsal
4. ✖ Rote learning

**Question Number : 59 Question Id : 26544815737 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which brain area is associated with expressive aphasia, a disorder in which an individual has trouble enunciating words correctly and often speaks in a slow and labored manner?

**Options :**

1. ✘ Primary auditory area
2. ✔ Broca's area
3. ✘ Primary visual area
4. ✘ Posterior association areas

**Question Number : 60 Question Id : 26544815738 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

What term describes the phenomenon in which raw scores on IQ tests have gradually increased over generations, leading to the need for tests to be periodically restandardized to maintain a mean score of 100?

**Options :**

1. ✘ Gardner Effect
2. ✔ Flynn Effect
3. ✘ Tannenbaum Phenomenon
4. ✘ Mingroni Trend

**Question Number : 61 Question Id : 26544815739 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

According to Prasastapāda, which of the following is a type of erroneous knowledge (avidya)?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Recollection
2. ✔ Doubt
3. ✖ Inference
4. ✖ Higher intuition of an ascetic

**Question Number : 62 Question Id : 26544815740 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Match the following psychological interventions to their respective definitions.

	Intervention		Definition
a.	Cognitive Defusion	i.	A cognitive behavioral intervention that uses logic to help individuals identify the irrationality of their maladaptive thoughts.
b.	Cognitive Disputation	ii.	A mindfulness-based method for distancing oneself from troublesome thoughts, rather than restructuring them.
c.	Behavioral Activation	iii.	A behavioral intervention to help individuals break cycles of inactivity and avoidance by substituting activating behaviors.
d.	Push-button Technique	iv.	An Adlerian intervention that helps individuals alleviate negative feeling states by replacing them with more positive feelings.

**Options :**

1. ✖ a-i, b-ii, c-iii, d-iv
2. ✖ a-i, b-ii, c-iv, d-iii

3. ✓ a-ii, b-i, c-iii, d-iv

4. ✗ a-iv, b-i, c-iii, d-ii

**Question Number : 63 Question Id : 26544815741 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

What was the primary contribution of Saul Sternberg to the study of mental chronometry?

**Options :**

1. ✗ Sternberg introduced the task-switching method for measuring mental processes.

2. ✗ Sternberg proposed the psychological refractory period of attention.

3. ✓ Sternberg proposed the additive factors method.

4. ✗ Sternberg developed the Stroop effect test, a marker of executive attention.

**Question Number : 64 Question Id : 26544815742 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which statement best describes the Zone of Proximal Development (ZPD) concept in the therapeutic context?

**Options :**

1. ✗ ZPD refers to the area where clients have already established skills and those beyond their current abilities, regardless of practitioner involvement.



2. ✖ ZPD represents the zone where clients have complete autonomy in their learning process without any external assistance.
3. ✖ ZPD indicates the area where clients experience a complete lack of comprehension, regardless of practitioner intervention.
4. ✔ ZPD is the area of potential learning accessible to a client with help from a practitioner, lying between established skills and those just beyond them.

**Question Number : 65 Question Id : 26544815743 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which brain areas are implicated in the development of neurocognitive disorders, particularly in the context of Alzheimer's disease?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Occipital lobe and temporal lobe
2. ✔ Amygdala, hippocampus, and prefrontal cortex
3. ✖ Parietal lobe and cerebellum
4. ✖ Brainstem and spinal cord

**Question Number : 66 Question Id : 26544815744 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

According to Bloom's taxonomy, which of the following types of knowledge requires learners to understand abstract ideas with multiple components and how they are interrelated?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Factual knowledge
2. ✔ Conceptual knowledge
3. ✖ Procedural knowledge
4. ✖ Metacognitive knowledge

**Question Number : 67 Question Id : 26544815745 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which midbrain structure is crucial for relaying sensory information and movement control, including eye movements?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Substantia nigra
2. ✔ Superior and inferior colliculus
3. ✖ Thalamus
4. ✖ Cerebral cortex

**Question Number : 68 Question Id : 26544815746 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which stage of Piaget's moral development involves children judging actions more by their consequences than by the intentions behind them?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Parallel play stage

- 2. ✓ Preoperational stage
- 3. ✗ Social convention stage
- 4. ✗ Ideological mode stage

**Question Number : 69 Question Id : 26544815747 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

In social cognition, \_\_\_\_\_ refers to the property of a stimulus that makes it stand out relative to other stimuli.

**Options :**

- 1. ✓ Saliience
- 2. ✗ Bookkeeping
- 3. ✗ Elaborative reasoning
- 4. ✗ Vividness

**Question Number : 70 Question Id : 26544815748 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following statements about standard deviation is true?

**Options :**

- 1. ✗ The standard deviation can be a negative number in certain scenarios.
- 2. ✗ The smallest possible value for the standard deviation is 1.

3. ✖ Outliers do not affect the standard deviation calculation.

4. ✔ The standard deviation has the same units as the original data.

**Question Number : 71 Question Id : 26544815749 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following steps are involved in the activation-synthesis hypothesis of dreams?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Inhibition of neurotransmitters in the pons → bombardment of random signals to the cortex → interpretation of signals as reality → synthesis of explanations from memories and stored information.

2. ✖ Interpretation of signals as reality → synthesis of explanations from memories and stored information → activation of neurotransmitters in the pons → bombardment of random signals to the cortex.

3. ✖ Synthesis of explanations from memories and stored information → inhibition of neurotransmitters in the pons → bombardment of random signals to the cortex → interpretation of signals as reality.

4. ✔ Activation of neurotransmitters in the pons → bombardment of random signals to the cortex → interpretation of signals as reality → synthesis of explanations from memories and stored information.

**Question Number : 72 Question Id : 26544815750 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following correctly describes the triadic foundation of Sufi psychology?

**Options :**

1. ✔ Nafs (self), Ghalb (heart), and Ruh (spirit)



- 2. ✖ Nafs (self), Aql (intellect), and Ruh (spirit)
- 3. ✖ Ghalb (heart), Aql (intellect), and Ruh (spirit)
- 4. ✖ Nafs (self), Ghalb (heart), and Aql (intellect)

**Question Number : 73 Question Id : 26544815751 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**  
**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

According to the volley principle proposed by Wever and Bray, how do auditory neurons encode pitches between 400 Hz and 4,000 Hz?

**Options :**

- 1. ✖ Auditory neurons fire simultaneously to encode specific frequencies.
- 2. ✖ Auditory neurons respond linearly to different frequencies based on their location in the cochlea.
- 3. ✖ The firing rate of individual auditory neurons increases linearly with higher frequencies.
- 4. ✔ Different groups of auditory neurons take turns firing signals to the brain.

**Question Number : 74 Question Id : 26544815752 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**  
**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which process involves repeating information over and over to keep it active in working memory?

**Options :**

- 1. ✔ Maintenance rehearsal



- 2. ✖ Rote rehearsal
- 3. ✖ Elaborative rehearsal
- 4. ✖ Reflective rehearsal

**Question Number : 75 Question Id : 26544815753 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

How does gender schema theory explain the development of gender identity?

**Options :**

- 1. ✖ Through direct instruction from parents and teachers
- 2. ✖ By emphasizing genetic influences on gender
- 3. ✔ By organizing self-concepts around being male or female
- 4. ✖ Through reinforcement of gender-neutral behaviors

**Question Number : 76 Question Id : 26544815754 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which hormone, when released under stress, promotes the mobilization of glucose from fat stores in the body, and has both enhancing and impairing effects on memory depending on its levels?

**Options :**

- 1. ✔ Cortisol

2. ✖ Epinephrine

3. ✖ Norepinephrine

4. ✖ Adrenocorticotrophic hormone (ACTH)

**Question Number : 77 Question Id : 26544815755 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following best describes the Capability Approach to understanding poverty?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Poverty is solely a result of economic factors and can be addressed through income growth.

2. ✖ Poverty is primarily a temporary condition that can be easily overcome through individual determination.

3. ✔ Poverty is a multidimensional concept, involving deprivation of basic resources and skills, and linked to various aspects such as monetary, social, cultural, and political factors.

4. ✖ Poverty is a natural and inevitable aspect of societal hierarchy and cannot be changed through policy interventions.

**Question Number : 78 Question Id : 26544815756 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

In \_\_\_\_\_ parenting style, the parents set high standards and impose control as well as show warmth and are responsive to the child's communication; however, in \_\_\_\_\_ parenting style the parents set firm controls but are emotionally distant from the child.

**Options :**

1. ✓ Authoritative parenting & Authoritarian parenting
2. ✗ Authoritarian parenting & Authoritative parenting
3. ✗ Authoritative parenting & Indifferent/uninvolved parenting
4. ✗ Permissive parenting & Authoritarian parenting

**Question Number : 79 Question Id : 26544815757 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

What term is used to describe the absence of tone in speech, which can be observed in patients with right-hemisphere lesions?

**Options :**

1. ✗ Prosody
2. ✗ Monotony
3. ✗ Tone-deafness
4. ✓ Aprosody

**Question Number : 80 Question Id : 26544815758 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Below are the 4 stages of reading development proposed by Marsh (1981). Match the stage with its description.

Stage		Description	
a.	Linguistic guessing	i.	Sophisticated guessing
b.	Hierarchical decoding	ii.	Glance and guess
c.	Sequential decoding	iii.	Skilled reading
d.	Discrimination net guessing	iv.	Learns simple grapheme–phoneme correspondences

**Options :**

1. ✖ a-i, b-ii, c-iii, d-iv
2. ✖ a-ii, b-i, c-iv, d-iii
3. ✖ a-ii, b-iv, c-iii, d-i
4. ✔ a-ii, b-iii, c-iv, d-i

**Question Number : 81 Question Id : 26544815759 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which phenomenon is defined as “an internal experience of intellectual phoniness which appears to be prevalent and intense among high achieving women”

**Options :**

1. ✔ Imposter phenomenon
2. ✖ Feministic misuse phenomenon
3. ✖ Interloper phenomenon
4. ✖ Feminine interpersonal conflict phenomenon

Question Number : 82 Question Id : 26544815760 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes  
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Iconic memory refers to

Options :

1. ✖ Sensory memory associated with the kinesthetic system
2. ✖ Sensory memory associated with the auditory system
3. ✖ Sensory memory associated with the somesthetic system
4. ✔ Sensory memory associated with the visual system

Question Number : 83 Question Id : 26544815761 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes  
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which process involves using aspects of a crime scene—such as sounds, smells, and objects to trigger the retrieval of related memories in eyewitnesses?

Options :

1. ✖ Maintenance rehearsal
2. ✖ Elaborative rehearsal
3. ✔ Redintegration
4. ✖ Rote learning

Question Number : 84 Question Id : 26544815762 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No  
Display Question Number : Yes



**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following are the three elements of the social identity model of collective action (SIMCA) as proposed by van Zomeren?

**Options :**

1. ✓ Identity, injustice, and efficacy
2. ✗ Identity, power, and resistance
3. ✗ Injustice, power, and solidarity
4. ✗ Solidarity, resistance, and motivation

**Question Number : 85 Question Id : 26544815763 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following is a somesthetic sense?

**Options :**

1. ✗ Gustation
2. ✗ Olfaction
3. ✗ Rarefaction
4. ✓ Kinesthesia

**Question Number : 86 Question Id : 26544815764 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Controlled processes require our conscious attention to a high degree, such as driving or taking notes in class, while \_\_\_\_\_ processes require far less conscious attention and include actions like brushing one's hair or walking.

**Options :**

- 1. ✖ Divided
- 2. ✖ Cognitive
- 3. ✔ Automatic
- 4. ✖ Subconscious

**Question Number : 87 Question Id : 26544815765 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

In the context of social aspects of memory listed below are Paul Connerton's types of forgetting. Match the types of forgetting to their respective explanation.

	Type of Forgetting		Explanation
a.	Prescriptive forgetting	i.	Forgetting to handle a surfeit of information.
b.	Structural amnesia	ii.	Wanting to forget aspects of the past to be free from those memories.
c.	Forgetting as annulment	iii.	Declaring it forbidden to remember past crimes and wrongdoings to limit possible reprisals and acts of revenge.
d.	Forgetting as humiliated silence	iv.	Forgetting dictated by inherent structural features in the social environment.

**Options :**

- 1. ✖ a-ii, b-iv, c-iii, d-i
- 2. ✔ a-iii, b-iv, c-i, d-ii
- 3. ✖ a-i, b-iv, c-iii, d-ii

4. ✖ a-ii, b-iv, c-i, d-iii

**Question Number : 88 Question Id : 26544815766 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

What is the relationship between bhāva and rasa according to Indian perspective?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Bhāva refers to the ultimate meaning, while rasa is the mental state.

2. ✖ Bhāva and rasa are interchangeable terms for existence.

3. ✔ Bhāva activates rasa, which is a meta-emotion experienced through a sequence of transformations.

4. ✖ Bhāva is the viewer's predisposition, while rasa is the universal experience of consciousness.

**Question Number : 89 Question Id : 26544815767 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following best describes the purpose of the Maximum Likelihood Method in logistic regression?

**Options :**

1. ✖ To minimize the sum of squared errors between observed and predicted values.

2. ✔ To maximize the likelihood that the observed values are predicted by the regression model.

3. ✖ To minimize the difference between observed and predicted probabilities

To maximize the distance between different data points in the regression model.

4. ✖

**Question Number : 90 Question Id : 26544815768 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

What is the primary function of epinephrine and norepinephrine when released in response to emergency situations?

**Options :**

- 1. ✖ Dilate blood vessels in the extremities
- 2. ✔ Stimulate the liver to increase blood sugar level
- 3. ✖ Enhance cognitive function
- 4. ✖ Inhibit heart rate

**Question Number : 91 Question Id : 26544815769 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following is a key concept of objectification theory as proposed by Fredrickson & Roberts (1997)?

**Options :**

- 1. ✖ Objectification theory is primarily concerned with economic disparities.
- 2. ✖ Objectification theory argues that psychological differences between men and women are innate.
- 3. ✔

Self-objectification is the process where individuals focus on their outward appearance due to internalizing surveillance by others.

Self-objectification leads to increased cognitive performance due to heightened self-awareness.

4. ✖

**Question Number : 92 Question Id : 26544815770 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

What term describes the strategy of thoroughly considering all available choices to find the best one?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Satisficing

2. ✔ Maximizing

3. ✖ Channel-surfing

4. ✖ Brooding

**Question Number : 93 Question Id : 26544815771 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following best captures the central premise of Relational Frame Theory (RFT)?

**Options :**

RFT seeks to explain the fundamental human ability to relate any two objects, notions, or ideas to each other.

1. ✔



RFT aims to criticize Skinner's verbal behavior theories.

2. ✖

RFT focuses solely on the behavioral aspects of language acquisition, neglecting cognitive processes.

3. ✖

RFT proposes that language acquisition is primarily influenced by genetic factors rather than environmental stimuli.

4. ✖

**Question Number : 94 Question Id : 26544815772 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following strategies is described as involving efforts aimed at altering unavoidable situations to make them more palatable?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Situation selection

2. ✔ Situation modification

3. ✖ Redirecting attention

4. ✖ Cognitive reappraisal

**Question Number : 95 Question Id : 26544815773 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

What psychological phenomenon describes the tendency for individuals to change their answers based on how questions are framed?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Confirmation bias
2. ✖ Anchoring
3. ✔ Framing effect
4. ✖ Cognitive dissonance

**Question Number : 96 Question Id : 26544815774 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which internal conflict involves the struggle between the desire to express impulses and the pressure to adhere to moral standards?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Independence versus dependence
2. ✖ Intimacy versus moral isolation
3. ✖ Moral cooperation versus competition impulses
4. ✔ Expression of impulses versus moral standards

**Question Number : 97 Question Id : 26544815775 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

According to Richard Mayer's research on the visualizer-verbalizer dimension, which combination of factors could lead to a student finding learning with pictures less effective, despite a preference for visual learning?

**Options :**

1. ✔

Low cognitive spatial ability and visual learner preference

2. ✖ High cognitive spatial ability and verbalizer cognitive style

3. ✖ Low cognitive spatial ability and visualizer cognitive style

4. ✖ High cognitive spatial ability and visual learner preference

**Question Number : 98 Question Id : 26544815776 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Preparing the body for “fighting or fleeing” is largely the job of the \_\_\_\_\_ and of the \_\_\_\_\_

**Options :**

1. ✖ Parasympathetic; autonomic nervous system

2. ✔ Sympathetic; autonomic nervous system

3. ✖ Parasympathetic; peripheral nervous system

4. ✖ Sympathetic; peripheral nervous system

**Question Number : 99 Question Id : 26544815777 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following represents the correct sequence of events in the synaptic transmission of nerve impulses?

**Options :**

1. ✓ Depolarization of the presynaptic membrane → neurotransmitter release → binding of neurotransmitters to postsynaptic receptors → reuptake of neurotransmitters

2. ✗ Reuptake of neurotransmitters → depolarization of the postsynaptic membrane → action potential generation, → binding of neurotransmitters to presynaptic receptors

3. ✗ Action potential generation → neurotransmitter release → diffusion of neurotransmitters across the synaptic cleft → binding of neurotransmitters to autoreceptors

4. ✗ Binding of neurotransmitters to postsynaptic receptors → activation of G-proteins → depolarization of the postsynaptic membrane → reuptake of neurotransmitters

**Question Number : 100 Question Id : 26544815778 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following is identified as a core element of the Psychology of Liberation (PL) according to Burton and Kagan?

**Options :**

1. ✗ Technological advancement

2. ✗ Economic growth

3. ✓ Conscientization

4. ✗ Political neutrality

**Question Number : 101 Question Id : 26544815779 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

What does PACF stand for in time series analysis?

**Options :**

1. ✓ Partial Autocorrelation Function
2. ✗ Principal Autocorrelation Factor
3. ✗ Periodic Autocorrelation Function
4. ✗ Predictive Autocorrelation Factor

**Question Number : 102 Question Id : 26544815780 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

In which processing method do individuals deliberately and carefully construct a judgment from various informational sources?

**Options :**

1. ✗ Direct access
2. ✗ Motivated processing
3. ✗ Heuristic processing
4. ✓ Substantive processing

**Question Number : 103 Question Id : 26544815781 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**



In sampling when groups in the population are selected at random from among other similar groups and assumed to be representative of a population, it is called \_\_\_\_\_ sampling.

**Options :**

- 1. ✓ Cluster sampling
- 2. ✗ Simple random sampling
- 3. ✗ Stratified sampling
- 4. ✗ Quota sampling

**Question Number : 104 Question Id : 26544815782 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Priming a concept is responsible for which of the following?

**Options :**

- 1. ✗ Change blindness
- 2. ✗ The Stroop effect
- 3. ✗ The stop-signal task
- 4. ✓ Spreading activation

**Question Number : 105 Question Id : 26544815783 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which stage in William Cross's framework of Black racial identity is characterized by individuals becoming aware of their Blackness often due to experiences of racism and discrimination?

**Options :**

- 1. ✖ Pre-encounter
- 2. ✔ Encounter
- 3. ✖ Immersion/Emersion
- 4. ✖ Internalization

**Question Number : 106 Question Id : 26544815784 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Brief sidesteps into sleep lasting only a few seconds is called \_\_\_\_\_.

**Options :**

- 1. ✔ Microsleeps
- 2. ✖ Naps
- 3. ✖ Brief sleeps
- 4. ✖ REM Rebound

**Question Number : 107 Question Id : 26544815785 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Identify the characteristics of groupthink as described by social psychologist Irving Janis.

- i. Invulnerability
- ii. Insularity
- iii. Stereotyping
- iv. Self-deception
- v. Resolution

**Options :**

- 1. ✖ i, ii, iii, iv and v
- 2. ✖ ii, iii, iv and v
- 3. ✖ ii, iii and iv
- 4. ✔ i, ii, iii and iv

**Question Number : 108 Question Id : 26544815786 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

According to Forgas, which processing method involves individuals deliberately and carefully constructing a judgment from various informational sources?

**Options :**

- 1. ✖ People with social anxiety disorder tend to focus on positive social cues and interpret them optimistically.
- 2. ✖ Adults with social anxiety disorder often recall their parents as being supportive and encouraging, but these accounts are typically inaccurate.
- 3. ✔ People with social anxiety disorder set excessively high standards for their social performance and harshly evaluate their own behavior.
- 4. ✖

Genetic factors lead specifically to anxiety about social situations through their influence on the amygdala and hippocampus.

**Question Number : 109 Question Id : 26544815787 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which personality disorder is primarily characterized by an indifference to social relationships and a limited range of emotional experience and expression?

**Options :**

1. ✓ Schizoid Personality Disorder
2. ✗ Schizotypal Personality Disorder
3. ✗ Avoidant Personality Disorder
4. ✗ Borderline Personality Disorder

**Question Number : 110 Question Id : 26544815788 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following is a primary goal of the Psychology of Liberation (PL) as proposed by Ignacio Martín-Baró?

**Options :**

1. ✗ To integrate psychological theories from European and American traditions into Latin American contexts
2. ✓ To uncover psychological processes and decolonize oppressed people
3. ✗ To promote neoliberal economic policies in Third World countries

4. ✖ To analyze the benefits of passive acceptance of oppression and exclusion

**Question Number : 111 Question Id : 26544815789 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following theories of emotion emphasizes bodily arousal as a precursor to subjective feelings?

**Options :**

1. ✔ James-Lange theory

2. ✖ Cannon-Bard theory

3. ✖ Schachter-Singer two-factor theory

4. ✖ Opponent-process theory

**Question Number : 112 Question Id : 26544815790 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which type of discrimination is particularly challenging to detect due to its subtle nature and often occurs as automatic, subtle exchanges negatively impacting individuals from minority or marginalized backgrounds?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Overt discrimination

2. ✖ Covert discrimination

3. ✖ Minority insults

4. ✔



**Question Number : 113 Question Id : 26544815791 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Match the disease with its respective description.

	Disease		Description
a.	Pick's disease	i.	A disease caused by an abnormal protein particle that infects brain tissue.
b.	Akinesia	ii.	A motor disturbance involving a general slowing of motor activity.
c.	Prion disease	iii.	A relatively rare degenerative disease that affects the frontal and temporal lobes of the cerebral cortex and that can cause neurocognitive disorders.
d.	Bradykinesia	iv.	A motor disturbance in which a person's muscles become rigid and movement is difficult to initiate.

**Options :**

1. ✖ a-i, b-ii, c-iii, d-iv
2. ✖ a-i, b-iv, c-iii, d-ii
3. ✔ a-iii, b-iv, c-i, d-ii
4. ✖ a-i, b-iv, c-i, d-iii

**Question Number : 114 Question Id : 26544815792 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following heuristics involves estimating the frequency or likelihood of an event based on how easily instances come to mind?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Representativeness heuristic
2. ✔ Availability heuristic

3. ✖ Anchoring and adjustment heuristic

4. ✖ Confirmation bias

**Question Number : 115 Question Id : 26544815793 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which among the following are components of the acceptance and commitment therapy (ACT) model of psychological flexibility?

- i. Defusion
- ii. Self as context
- iii. Values
- iv. Acceptance

**Options :**

1. ✖ ii and iii only

2. ✔ i, ii, iii and iv

3. ✖ ii, iii and iv only

4. ✖ iii and iv only

**Question Number : 116 Question Id : 26544815794 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Who was responsible for delivering the initial systematic efforts to educate individuals with mental retardation?

**Options :**

1. ✔ Jean Itard

2. ✖ Victor

3. ✖ Jean Étienne Dominique

4. ✖ Édouard Séguin

**Question Number : 117 Question Id : 26544815795 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which historical figure argued that those accused of witchcraft were likely suffering from melancholy and senility, rather than being influenced by supernatural forces?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Reginald Scot

2. ✖ Teresa of Avila

3. ✖ Johann Neugebauer

4. ✔ Johann Weyer

**Question Number : 118 Question Id : 26544815796 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

According to Hofstede's Framework what does a high rating on power distance typically signify about a culture?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Strong emphasis on equality and opportunity

2. ✔ Tolerance of large inequalities of power and wealth

3. ✖ Equal distribution of power within institutions and organizations

4. ✖ Encouragement of upward mobility

**Question Number : 119 Question Id : 26544815797 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which statement best describes the Horns effect?

**Options :**

1. ✔ The tendency to draw a negative general impression about an individual based on a single characteristic

2. ✖ The tendency to draw a positive general impression about an individual based on a single characteristic

3. ✖ Tendency to evaluate a person's characteristics based on higher or lower ranks

4. ✖ Assessing a person's characteristics without considering comparisons with others

**Question Number : 120 Question Id : 26544815798 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Identify the approach which describes an individual's experiences from their own perspective as closely as possible but recognises the influence that the researcher could have on the research product.

**Options :**

1. ✖ Ethnography

- 2. ✖ Participatory research
- 3. ✔ Interpretive phenomenological analysis
- 4. ✖ Conversation analysis

**Question Number : 121 Question Id : 26544815799 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

In the context of PsyCap variables, \_\_\_\_\_ is a cognitive set that is based on a reciprocally derived sense of successful agency and pathways

**Options :**

- 1. ✔ Hope
- 2. ✖ Resilience
- 3. ✖ Optimism
- 4. ✖ Self-efficacy

**Question Number : 122 Question Id : 26544815800 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

What is the main objective of biofeedback training?

**Options :**

- 1. ✖ Enhancing muscle control
- 2. ✖ Inducing physiological changes



Providing real-time physiological data

3. ✓

Monitoring neurological activity

4. ✗

**Question Number : 123 Question Id : 26544815801 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

What is the primary difference between a Q-sort and a traditional rating scale in measuring personality traits?

**Options :**

The Q-sort uses a 1 to 5 scale, whereas the traditional rating scale uses a 1 to 9 scale.

1. ✗

The Q-sort compares an individual's traits to those of others, whereas the traditional rating scale compares traits within the same individual.

2. ✗

The Q-sort requires sorting cards based on probability, whereas the traditional rating scale uses a continuous numerical scale.

3. ✗

The Q-sort explicitly compares each trait with other traits within the same individual, whereas the traditional rating scale implicitly compares the individual with others.

4. ✓

**Question Number : 124 Question Id : 26544815802 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

The \_\_\_\_\_ theory outlines the causes, features, and consequences of self-objectification, defined as a preoccupation with appearance characterized by vigilant appearance monitoring

**Options :**

1. ✓ Objectification theory
2. ✗ Self-evaluation theory
3. ✗ Subjective objectification theory
4. ✗ Subjective evaluation theory

**Question Number : 125 Question Id : 26544815803 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Any factor that can cause a birth defect is called \_\_\_\_\_

**Options :**

1. ✗ Critical period factors
2. ✗ Fetal factors
3. ✓ Teratogen
4. ✗ Placental factors

**Question Number : 126 Question Id : 26544815804 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following best describes Carl Rogers's concept of incongruence in his Theory of Self?

**Options :**

1. ✗ A state where a person's self-image perfectly aligns with their experiences.

2. ✓ A condition in which a person's experiences and self-image are mismatched, causing discomfort and maladjustment.
3. ✗ A scenario where a person does not receive love and acceptance from others
4. ✗ An individual maintains consistent societal to ensure an alignment between the real and ideal self.

**Question Number : 127 Question Id : 26544815805 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

The \_\_\_\_\_ effect occurs when a measure produces most values near the top end of a scale.

**Options :**

1. ✓ Ceiling effect
2. ✗ Central limit effect
3. ✗ Maximizing effect
4. ✗ Skewed effect

**Question Number : 128 Question Id : 26544815806 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

What aspect of psychoanalysis did Heinz Kohut primarily focus on in his work?

**Options :**

1. ✗ Psychosexual development
2. ✓

## Narcissism and self psychology

Behavioral therapy

3. ✖

Cognitive restructuring

4. ✖

**Question Number : 129 Question Id : 26544815807 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

What evidence did Spearman have for the existence of g?

**Options :**

Scores of monozygotic twins correlate highly with each other.

1. ✖

Scores on any test of intelligent performance correlate positively with scores on other tests.

2. ✔

Children who are identified as intellectually gifted tend to become highly productive adults.

3. ✖

On the average, intelligence scores are equal for males and females.

4. ✖

**Question Number : 130 Question Id : 26544815808 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Fastening your seat belt to stop the alarm from sounding is an example of –

**Options :**

Negative punishment

1. ✖

- 2. ✓ Negative reinforcement
- 3. ✗ Positive reinforcement
- 4. ✗ Punishment

**Question Number : 131 Question Id : 26544815809 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

BIRGing stands for:

**Options :**

- 1. ✓ Basking in Reflected Glory
- 2. ✗ Blaming Internal-relational Goals
- 3. ✗ Bringing Internal Reflection Goals
- 4. ✗ Believing in Internal Reflection Goals

**Question Number : 132 Question Id : 26544815810 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following describes schema overcompensation?

**Options :**

- 1. ✗ Avoiding painful feelings associated with basic schemas through distraction or drugs.
- 2. ✗ Surrendering to a schema and allowing it to enhance and confirm itself.
- 3. ✓



Developing behaviors that do the opposite of what a painful schema suggests.

Functioning normally in most situations but suddenly panicking when a specific schema is activated.

4. ✖

**Question Number : 133 Question Id : 26544815811 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following are the assumptions of MANOVA?

- i. Independent Random Sampling
- ii. Absence of multicollinearity
- iii. Homogeneity of Variance
- iv. Dependent variables are categorical, and the independent variables are continuous or scale variables.

**Options :**

1. ✖ i, ii and iv only

2. ✔ i, ii and iii only

3. ✖ i and ii only

4. ✖ i, ii, iii and iv

**Question Number : 134 Question Id : 26544815812 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following are included in the theory of planned behavior?

- i. Attitudes towards behavior
- ii. Perceived behavioral control
- iii. Subjective norms
- iv. Behavioral modification

**Options :**

1. ✖ i, ii, iii and iv
2. ✖ i, ii and iv only
3. ✖ iii and iv only
4. ✔ i, ii and iii only

**Question Number : 135 Question Id : 26544815813 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

While \_\_\_\_\_ states that sum of the parts equals to the whole; \_\_\_\_\_ states that reason is superior to emotion

**Options :**

1. ✖ Positivism; Rationality
2. ✖ Rationality; Mechanistic
3. ✔ Mechanistic; Reductionist
4. ✖ Reductionist; Mechanistic

**Question Number : 136 Question Id : 26544815814 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Process by which the structure of a neurotransmitter is altered so it can no longer act on a receptor.

**Options :**

1. ✖ Enzymatic reuptake

- 2. ✖ Agonists neurotransmitter
- 3. ✔ Enzymatic degradation
- 4. ✖ Agonists degradation

**Question Number : 137 Question Id : 26544815815 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

In which selection process are the applicants asked to perform in a variety of job scenarios and their answers are then compared to the answers of high-performing employees.

**Options :**

- 1. ✔ Situational judgment tests
- 2. ✖ Stress interviews
- 3. ✖ Group Discussions
- 4. ✖ Contingent selection tests

**Question Number : 138 Question Id : 26544815816 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

The \_\_\_\_\_ theory talks about how the self emerges from human interaction, involving people trading symbols (through language and gesture) that are usually consensual and represent abstract properties rather than concrete objects.

**Options :**

- 1. ✖ Looking-glass self

2. ✖ Collective self-construct

3. ✖ Collective self

4. ✔ Symbolic interactionism

**Question Number : 139 Question Id : 26544815817 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

The concept of “psychological birth,” in which an infant becomes psychologically separate from its caregivers in the first three years was given by \_\_\_\_\_

**Options :**

1. ✔ Margaret Mahler

2. ✖ William Ronald Dodds Fairbairn

3. ✖ Melanie Klein

4. ✖ Donald Winnicott

**Question Number : 140 Question Id : 26544815818 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

The final barrier that prevents women, as a group, from reaching top positions in the workplace is termed the \_\_\_\_\_

**Options :**

1. ✔ Glass ceiling

2. ✖ Glass barrier

3. ✖ Unbreakable barrier

4. ✖ Anti-feministic barrier

**Question Number : 141 Question Id : 26544815819 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

The difference in images between the two eyes, which is greater for objects that are close and smaller for distant objects is called \_\_\_\_\_.

**Options :**

1. ✖ Perceptual Set

2. ✖ Perceptual Expectancy

3. ✔ Binocular Disparity

4. ✖ Monocular Disparity

**Question Number : 142 Question Id : 26544815820 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following best describes archetypes according to Jung?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Conscious patterns that vary from person to person

2. ✖ Cultural constructs that influence unconscious behavior

3. ✔



Universal patterns that influence how people think, feel, and behave

Individualized modes of apprehension

4. ✖

**Question Number : 143 Question Id : 26544815821 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Reactance, forewarning and inoculation are the three main processes seen in the context of \_\_\_\_\_

**Options :**

Resistance to attitude change

1. ✔

Reluctance during therapy

2. ✖

Resisting authority

3. ✖

Defiant attitudes

4. ✖

**Question Number : 144 Question Id : 26544815822 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

What sort of skew is present in a distribution that has the following characteristics?

Mean = 50 Median = 60 Mode = 70

**Options :**

Negative skew

1. ✔

Positive skew

2. ✖

No skew

3. ✖

4. ✖ Leptokurtic skew

**Question Number : 145 Question Id : 26544815823 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following best characterizes the wise mind concept?

**Options :**

- 1. ✔ Integrating rational and emotional processes, while also incorporating intuitive understanding.
- 2. ✖ Prioritizing reason and logical thinking over emotional responses.
- 3. ✖ Being solely driven by the emotion of the moment.
- 4. ✖ Emphasizing emotional experience to the exclusion of logical analysis.

<b>Sub-Section Number :</b>	2
<b>Sub-Section Id :</b>	265448645
<b>Question Shuffling Allowed :</b>	No

**Question Id : 26544815824 Question Type : COMPREHENSION Sub Question Shuffling Allowed : No Group Comprehension Questions : No Question Pattern Type : NonMatrix Question Numbers : (146 to 150) Question Label : Comprehension**

**Answer the questions 146-150 based on the passage below:**

Through conventional lenses, violence constitutes actions in which there is intent of one person or group of people who exert harm to another or others. The harm can result in injury or death, and might typically entail emotional intensity, as in a violence of “passion,” or hate. Yet how violence is perceived and understood by many is far more complex and thus makes it a subject that deserves considerable scrutiny. Bulhan (1985) notes that definitions of violence may be confined in terms of the more received view, as that which is not sanctioned, as in the execution of those deemed guilty of heinous crimes, the killings that occur at the hands of a soldier at war, or the demise of individuals who have committed murders at the hands of law enforcement. Violence also can have immediate or long-term consequences to individuals, and generationally, to groups of people when acts of violence have been directed on them based on their groupness.

Bulhan’s defines violence as, “any relation, process, or condition by which an individual or a group violates the physical, social, and/or psychological integrity of another person or group. From this perspective, violence inhibits human growth, negates inherent potential, limits productive living and causes death.” In this definition, violence is not simply isolated acts, or direct ‘hits,’ or entails ‘emotion.’ His definition also shows that violence is not merely physical, but also social, and psychological and involves demonstrable damage to the victim. Conscious intent becomes less critical, especially in view of environments in which definitions of what counts as violence and what does not count is a function more of sustaining a type of guiltlessness by those in power.

### **Sub questions**

**Question Number : 146 Question Id : 26544815825 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

According to Bulhan, how does he define violence?

### **Options :**

1. ✖ Violence is solely limited to physical harm.
2. ✔ Violence encompasses physical, social, and psychological harm to individuals or groups.
3. ✖ Violence is defined by emotional intensity and intent.
4. ✖ Violence is only perpetrated by individuals or groups with conscious intent.

**Question Number : 147 Question Id : 26544815826 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

According to the passage, what becomes less critical in Bulhan's definition of violence?

**Options :**

1. ✖ The physical harm caused by violence
2. ✖ The psychological effects of violence
3. ✔ The conscious intent behind violent acts
4. ✖ The social repercussions of violence

**Question Number : 148 Question Id : 26544815827 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes**

**Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

What distinguishes structural violence from physical violence, as mentioned in the passage?

**Options :**

1. ✖ Structural violence involves only physical harm.
2. ✖ Structural violence refers to violence perpetrated with conscious intent.
3. ✔ Structural violence encompasses the cyclical and encompassing nature of violence.
4. ✖ Structural violence refers to immediate harm inflicted on victims.



**Question Number : 149 Question Id : 26544815828 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

How does the passage suggest defining violence in the absence of its impacts on victims can serve the purposes of condoning violence?

**Options :**

1. ✖ By emphasizing the emotional experience of the violator.
2. ✔ By downplaying the broader impacts on individuals and groups.
3. ✖ By focusing solely on physical harm.
4. ✖ By considering only direct hits or isolated acts of violence.

**Question Number : 150 Question Id : 26544815829 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0**

According to the passage, what is a significant consequence of violence directed at groups based on their "groupness"?

**Options :**

1. ✖ It leads to immediate physical injury or death.
2. ✖ It is primarily perceived through emotional intensity and hate.
3. ✔ It has generational impacts on the targeted groups.
4. ✖ It is easily recognized and condemned by society.